

WASHINGTON FEARS NEW TURKISH CRISIS

Decision to Keep Clear of Any
Military Venture in East
Is Unshaken.

DYNAMITE IN SITUATION

View Demand for Closed
Straits as Most Serious Fac-
tor in Situation.

Special Dispatch to THE NEW YORK HERALD.

New York Herald Bureau.
Washington, D. C., Nov. 6. — The new diplomatic offensive sprung by Mustafa Kemal Pasha, following the assumption of complete hegemony in Turkey by the Nationalist Government, came as a surprise to officials here. Should the demands reported to have been made by the Turkish Nationalists prove as drastic as they now appear Administration officials believe that the situation is liable to change for the worse, with the probability of more war clouds in the Near East.

Most Serious Demand.

The most serious of the demands as viewed here is that permission of Turkey must be obtained before the warships of any power pass through the straits. This declaration is regarded as a challenge to the Powers and particularly to Great Britain.

From the British standpoint the freedom of the straits is the first necessity toward a stabilized condition in the Near East. Such freedom would not be absolute so long as the Turkish flag had to be saluted and foreign war vessels had to obtain permission to enter the Dardanelles and the Sea of Marmora.

It is regarded as probable that the downfall of Premier Lloyd George may have encouraged the Nationalist Government to launch a new offensive on the assumption that the new British Government is committed against war in the Near East. On the other hand, while his handling of the Near Eastern situation was made a strong point in the attack on Lord George, the impression here is that no British Government will stand for the return of Turkish suzerainty over the straits.

Threats of attacks on the Christian population in Constantinople and elsewhere in Turkey added to the apprehension of State Department officials, and it was admitted that the situation is charged with dynamite.

While this Government is on record as favoring the freedom of the straits, it is no likelihood that the raising of this issue in the form of the declaration just handed to the Allied Commissioners would affect the determination of the Administration to keep clear of any naval or military ventures in the Near East.

Allies May Ask U. S. Intentions.

If the straits have to be kept open by force of arms, the Allies must do it. On the other hand, in view of the declaration of Secretary of State Hughes in regard to the straits it is thought entirely possible that if a crisis with the straits as the main issue develops, the Allies, particularly Great Britain, may ask this country what it proposes to do to maintain a principle in fact which it has already endorsed in theory. It is the attitude of France and not the attitude of the United States which is the perplexing element in the situation. How far France has gone to assure Mustafa Kemal that she would not stand in the way of the aspirations of the Ankara Government is not known here. It is believed that the assurance was rather sweeping, and the possibility that it may have been strengthened since the fall of Premier Lloyd George is one explanation put forward for the diplomatic offensive of the Kemalists.

Until the situation has assumed a more concrete form it is impossible to predict whether or not the Lausanne conference will be postponed. The conference was based on the assumption that the Mudania armistice agreement should hold until a peace treaty had been framed. The demand of Hamid Bey that allied troops evacuate the so-called neutral region as well as Constantinople is regarded here as a violation of the armistice.

NATIONALISTS RECRUIT 5,000 ROYAL GUARDS

Two Americans Beaten by Rioters in Constantinople.

Special Cable to THE NEW YORK HERALD.

Copyright, 1922, by THE NEW YORK HERALD.
Constantinople, Nov. 6. — Since Rast Pasha's assumption of power as Governor of Constantinople, the situation is developing with startling rapidity.

It is evident that the Turks believe the British are paralyzed by the political situation in England, and incapable of the enforcement of so-called "civil

authority." Rastef has obtained control of the Sultan's guard of 5,000 men, together with his considerable reserves. All the troops already have donned the Nationalist cockade.

Thus there is a Nationalist army of trained men ready for action in the city itself. The Kemalists also have begun recruiting for operations in Thrace. Consequently the Lausanne conference will meet under strong Turkish military pressure, and its issue seems more doubtful than ever.

Meanwhile Rastef is taking all measures to introduce Nationalist methods of Government in Constantinople, in which task he will be assisted by a special mission composed of Deputies of the National Assembly, which left Ankara yesterday. It is feared he will attempt to apply immediately here the police regulations regarding foreigners now in force in Anatolia, which would involve a serious violation of the capitulations.

All yesterday Nationalist demonstrations combined with unabated enthusiasm, and far into the night revolver shots and volleys of rifle fire rang out in all quarters of the city. Two cases were reported in which Americans returning home were assaulted and beaten. It is needless to add that the new Nationalist rulers of Constantinople deplore such incidents, but the rowdy part of the population undoubtedly is in a dangerous state of excitement, and the absolute contempt in which it holds the Allies because they are non-Moslem has not calculated to diminish the gravity of the situation.

GREECE WANTS BIG U. S. LOAN FOR FOOD

Anastasia Gives 500,000
Drachmas, Zaharoff 2,000,000

ATHENS, Nov. 6 (Associated Press). — Greece needs \$10,000,000 to feed her people this winter. Georges Embirikos, Minister of Supplies, advanced the hope today that the United States would grant a credit of that sum for one year so as to permit purchases of wheat.

"When you consider that America is already feeding the refugees it is asking a great deal," said the Minister, "but I think America could advance the loan from the balance of the loan to the Venizelos Government still held in the United States. Otherwise I do not know how Greece can get through the winter."

The gift by Princess Anastasia, the former Mrs. William B. Leeds, of 500,000 drachmas to the Greek refugee fund and of 2,000,000 drachmas by Sir Basil Zaharoff, the international banker, for the same purpose, was announced today.

LONDON COURT HOLDS MARSHAL VAN DERHOEF

Special Cable to THE NEW YORK HERALD.

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New York Herald Bureau.
London, Nov. 6. —

Marshal Van Derhoef, a partner in Van Derhoef, Cawley & Co., insurance, 118 William street, New York, was today, charged with fraudulently converting \$25,500 in premiums received on account from the General Insurance Company of Rome. The charges were preferred by the company's manager.

J. E. Van Leer, treasurer of the insurance brokerage firm of Van Derhoef, Cawley & Co., 118 William street, last night made public a cablegram which he received yesterday from Samuel J. Cawley, Jr., in London, which declared that Marshal Van Derhoef was innocent of the charge brought against him.

KEEL LAID FOR BIG ZEPPELIN FOR U. S.

German Builders to Deliver It
Here by Air in August.

FRIEDRICHSHAFEN, Germany, Nov. 6 (Associated Press). — The keel has been laid for the giant Zeppelin to be built here for the United States Government under the contract signed on June 26. Some details of construction are still awaiting decision, among them whether the Americans prefer new motors, specially built, or those already in stock, left over from the war.

The dirigible is expected to be completed by August, 1923. After trial flights in Germany delivery to America by air will be undertaken. The builders estimate that seventy hours will be required for the transatlantic voyage by way of Spain, where the airship will take on fuel.

TY COBB IN NORTH WOODS.

METAGAMA, Ont., Nov. 6. — Ty Cobb of the Detroit Tigers as soon as the baseball season ended jumped for the Canadian North woods. After being outfitted he made his way up the Spanish River to look up mineral deposits, in which he is interested, and hunt moose and deer. Cobb is an expert hunter and visits Canada nearly every year. Several parties outfitted here have already secured their quota of moose.

ALLIES REJECT ALL KEMALIST DEMANDS

Continued from First Page.

account of his activities in the troubled periods since the armistice."

FRENCH EXPECT KEMAL TO MODIFY DEMANDS

Allies May Permit Officials to
Go to Constantinople.

PARIS, Nov. 6 (Associated Press). — The French and British governments, in full accord, will insist that Ankara respect the Mudania armistice, and instructions to the High Commissioners in Constantinople have been drawn up in that spirit. It is expected here that the Ankara authorities will accept the viewpoint of the Allies.

This expectation was based upon the fact that the Turks, through excessive exactions, would fear to risk the cooling of friendships that would be most valuable to them at Lausanne and after Lausanne when Turkey faces financial problems.

It is thought a compromise may be effected under which the Kemalists would be allowed to send functionaries to Constantinople and perhaps some gendarmes to the Turkish quarters. The Allies will refuse all requests of the Turks to send troops before the signing of peace.

Premier Poincare and Lord Curzon, the British Foreign Secretary, are exchanging views on the Ankara note, respecting foreign warships and the railroads and probably will agree upon a reply in a day or two.

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London, Nov. 6. —

The British Government will not yield to the Nationalist Turks in any attempt to force the allied occupational forces out of Constantinople, THE NEW YORK HERALD correspondent learned today, although British officials here do not think the Turks will press their demands until a settlement has been reached by the Lausanne conference. It is said in official quarters that no effort will be made to prevent the Nationalists taking over the civil administration of the capital, as the British are under no obligations to the Sultan and therefore cannot interfere in a purely domestic quarrel, as the Mudania convention makes no ruling on the regime of the Sultan.

It is believed here that the Lausanne conference will have to be postponed at least until November 21 and probably even later. The British will attend with the primary ideal of effecting a balance between the Turks and the Greeks.

LONDON, Nov. 6 (Associated Press). — There is a rumor that the Kemalists are aiming to occupy Western Thrace. The Constantinople correspondent of the Daily News reports that 15,000 Turkish ex-soldiers in Constantinople are under orders to rejoin the colors in ten days and understands their objective is Western Thrace.

Fear of Bolshevik influence on the Kemalists pops out frequently in comment here, and there is speculation as to the effect the action by the Nationalists in declaring the Sultanate at an end will have upon Moslems outside of Turkey, especially upon the many millions of Moslems in India. Some hold that the Ankara action will possibly prove advantageous to Great Britain's position in India, since leading Moslems are reported to be indignant at the Kemalists' decision against the Sultan.

It is predicted that this may lead to the destruction of Moslem unity in the Near East, which has been a serious menace to British power. Those in India opposed to the Nationalists are said to regard with disfavor the arrogant way that Ankara has treated them. They say that the Ankara Assembly went too far in deciding that it had the right not only to depose the Caliph but to appoint his successor.

English correspondents in India say

ALLIES WON'T TAKE GERMAN PROPOSALS

Completely Out of Sympathy
With 500,000,000 Marks
Loan Plan.

FEAR PARLEY WILL FAIL

Confusion in Situation Re-
flected in Mark Slump of
7,000 to Dollar.

BERLIN, Nov. 6 (Associated Press). — The Reparations Commission today handed the German Government another note, impressing upon it the necessity of making more definite proposals for the stabilization of the mark and recommending the Government of its engagements undertaken last July with regard to the regulation of German's finances. It requested a speedy reply.

Parliamentary and financial circles profess to see only hopeless confusion in the situation. They interpret the note as a polite reminder that the commission is completely out of sympathy with the manner in which Chancellor Wirth and Minister of Finance Hermes are conducting the parleys.

The fact that the newspapers have not yet been supplied with the official text of the two proposals submitted by Dr. Hermes, including the proposal for an international stabilization loan is regarded as significant. Fears are expressed that the conference will fail. It is understood that the proposal for an international loan of 500,000,000 marks gold which Germany believes is required to undertake her financial stabilization, stipulates that it be exclusively devoted to this purpose and be placed under the supervision of a central committee comprising the leaders of the German Government and the Reichsbank authorities. The latter institution is expected actively to cooperate in the flotation of the loan by pledging its own gold reserve and other credits.

In suggesting the early convocation of the International Loan Committee the German Government hopes to stimulate the cooperation of J. P. Morgan and other American financial interests. The reaction of the Bourse to-day in

consequence of the reported impasse was reflected in the quotation 7,000 marks to the dollar after the close of the Bourse.

EX-KAISER NOW HAS COMPANION IN WALKS

Women of Doorn Indignant at
Not Seeing the Bride.

DOORN, Holland, Nov. 6 (Associated Press). — William Hohenzollern's walks were continued around the castle grounds today. With his new wife, arm in arm, he visited the rose pavilion, where not long ago he made his proposal of marriage. Soon the bridal couple retired indoors as it rained heavily, and later William saw his sister-in-law, Princess Ida of Stolberg-Rosla, to the Amerfoort station, while Frederick William, the erstwhile Crown Prince, took his new mother—whom, however, he does not call mother—for a drive.

This little Dutch community is still wagging tongues over the disturbance of the Sabbath calm by the wedding, but at the same time there is righteous indignation among the women that no chance was afforded them of seeing the bride.

"Her Serene Highness" Hermine, as she is designated officially and by her husband, has not yet taken up the reins of the household, but those acquainted with her say she intends to assume full control immediately as a thrifty hausfrau.

HOSPITAL ATTENDANT DIES OF BULLET WOUND

Shot by Night Watchman
During Fight.

John Nugent, an attendant at the
State Hospital in Central Islip, L. I.,
died there last night from a bullet
wound received early Sunday morning
in a fight with Jacob Quinn, employed
as a night watchman by business men
of Central Islip.

Quinn was arrested, as were John Hayes and James Moran, also attendants at the hospital, and arraigned before Justice Hulce at Bay Shore. They were held for examination on November 17. Quinn declared that Nugent, Hayes and Moran attacked him and that he fired in self-defense.

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J. & T. Cousins

SHOEMAKERS TO WOMEN

57th STREET STORE
At No. 17 West

THE MODERATE SHOP
22 East 48th

"The Moderate Shop specializes on
Comfort Shoes that are also smart"

Among the host of good tongue styles which will be worn this winter this is a definite favorite. Possibly because it is a characteristic Cousin design, modish yet conservative, and developed with that attention to little details which is found only in the highest type of shoemaking. We have it in various materials and combinations. Open Election Day.

Today is Election Day. In order that all of our employees, men and women, of voting age may have ample time today to discharge their civic duty, this store will open at 12 o'clock noon.

Pay your election wager
with one of these.

A Sale of
DERBIES
AND
SOFT HATS
\$2.69

All fine quality fur-felt with genuine leather sweat bands. Silk grosgrain bands and bindings.

The derbies are the season's best models, in fast black color.

The soft hats come in tan, steel gray, seal brown, nut brown, pearl gray and other shades.

Shapes for the conservative dresser
as well as the younger man.

Main Floor, 36th Street.

R. H. Macy & Co.
HERALD SQUARE NEW YORK

Inc.

Today—Attractive Values
prevail in the Fur Salon.

Daytime Coats effect shorter lengths
and are quite as practical and lovely
as the longer Fur Wraps.

White Coney Coat \$95
Lovely to don for the tea hour

Brown Lapin Blouse Coat . . . \$195
For the Football Stadium.

Choice Scotch Mole Coat . . . \$275
Appropriate for restaurant wear
at Luncheon time.

The New Cocoa Caracul . . . \$295
Smart for afternoons on the Avenue.

Usual Schedule of Business Hours in Effect Today

56th Street FIFTH AVENUE 57th Street

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